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AUTHORITY

USNSWC ltr, 7 Feb 1978; USNSWC ltr, 7 Feb 1978



U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

REPORT NO. 1217

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND TESTS OF AIR DEFENSE WEAPON PROJECTILE FUZES

98th Partial Report

FRAGMENTATION TESTS OF 3"/50 PROJECTILES MK 33, COMPOSITION A-3 LOADED, AND ASSEMBLED WITH BASE VT FUZES D-170

Task

FINAL Report

Assignment NPG-Re2b-1-1-53

Copy No. 11

Classification <u>CONFIDENTIAL</u> <u>SECURITY INFORMATION</u>

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

PART A

SYNOPSIS

- l. This test was conducted to determine the fragmentation characteristics of modified 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 loaded, and ascembled with base VT fuzes D-170.
- 2. a. The base VT fuzed projectile differed from the nose VT fuzed standard projectile in that it had a more concentrated beam of fragments in polar zone 650-1100 and had a 10% higher fragment velocity. However, the standard nose VT fuzed projectile has a slightly wider beam spray.
 - b. The fragmentation data are summarized as follows:

	3"/50 AA Projectiles Mk 3 Comp. A-3 Loaded			
	Nose VT	Short base	Long base VT	
No. hits in zone 65°-110° No. hits in zone 45°-120° Medium fragment velocity (ft/sec) No. fragments 1.25 - 205 grams	269 318 3300 510	514 514 3670 519	436 436 3510 491	

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

PART B

INTRODUCTION

1. AUTHORITY:

This test was authorized by reference (a) and conducted under Task Assignment NPG-Re2b-1-1-53.

2. REFERENCES:

- a. BUORD Conf ltr S78-1(54) Re2c-JSM:rjb Ser 45192 of 24 September 1952
- b. NPG Conf Report No. 1123 of 7 May 1953
- c. NPG Conf Report No. 468 of 31 January 1950

3. BACKGROUND:

- a. Reference (b) reported the fragmentation results for the 5m/38 AAC projectile assembled with base VT fuze. Nose VT fuzed projectile fragmentation data were included.
- b. In the development of base VT fuzes for medium caliber projectiles, the Naval Proving Ground was requested by reference (a) to fragment and evaluate the base VT fuze in the 3"/50 projectile.

4. OBJECT OF TEST:

This test was conducted to determine the fragmentation characteristics of modified 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 loaded, and assembled with base VT fuzes D-170.

5. PERIOD OF TEST:

- a. Date Project Letter 24 September 1952 b. Date all Necessary Material Received 6 August 1953
- c. Date Commenced Test 27 August 1953
 - Date Test Completed 21 September 1953

Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembed with Base VT Fuzes D-170

PART C

DETAILS OF TEST

6. DESCRIPTION OF ITEM UNDER TEST:

Twelve rounds of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33 were used, modified according to BUORD Drawing No. 1370699, Figure 1. The nose portion of the projectile is integral with the projectile body, and there is a 2"00 diameter hole in the base for the accommodation of the base VT fuze. All projectiles were loaded with Composition A-3 having a density of $1.63 \pm .01$. Six projectiles were cavitized for the short VT fuze and six for the long VT fuze. The intrusion depths of the fuzes, measured from the projectile base, were 6"02 and 7"02 for the short and long fuze respectively, Figure 2. The average weight data in pounds of the projectiles are as follows:

VT Fuze <u>Type</u>	Empty Proj.	Comp. A-3	Fuze	Total
Short Base	9•45	0.92	3.20	13.57
Long Base	9•37	0.85	3.52	13.74
*Standard Nose	9•43	0.81	2.50	12.74

^{*} Reference (c) data.

7. PROCEDURE:

a. Fragment Mass Distribution:

Three rounds of each fuze type were tested for fragment mass distribution. Each projectile was placed in a cane fiberboard box which was located in the center of a sawdust filled chamber. After each detonation, the sawdust was sifted and the fragments collected by the use of a screen mesh and a magnetic separator.

b. Fragment Space Distribution:

Three rounds of each type were tested in a 20 foot radius circular space distribution arena having 1/8" mild steel panels 5 feet high, marked off in 5° polar angle zones about the axis of the projectile with the nose pointed toward 0°. Complete penetrations of the panels were recorded.

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c. Fragment Velocity:

Since only a small number of projectiles was available, 6 of each type, fragment velocity and space distribution determinations were combined. Additional 1/8" mild steel panels were added to the space arena in order to obtain a larger fragment sample for the velocity data. A l6mm Fastax camera viewed 10 feet high panels at 20 feet from the projectile in the zone 0°-100°. The normal procedure for obtaining fragment velocities of 3" projectiles requires a 30 foot base line; the velocities obtained on these tests are slightly higher since a 20 foot base line was used.

8. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION:

a. Fragment Mass Distribution:

(1) The two types of base VT fuzed 3"/50 projectile produced similar numbers of projectile fragments in weight group 1.25 to 205 grams. The detailed data, listed in Table I and shown in Figures 3 to 8, are summarized as follows:

VT Fuze Type	No. Proj. Fragments 1.25 to 205 grams
Short Base VT	519
Long Base	491
*Standard Nose	510

* Reference (c) data.

The differences in numbers are not considered significant. The base VT fuzed projectiles did produce over twice the number of fuze fragments, but these are not considered to be very effective, since their median size is quite small.

(2) Since the base VT fuzed projectile weighed about one pound more than the nose VT fuzed projectile, the standard nose VT projectile is considered superior to the base VT projectile in mass characteristics on a weight for weight basis.

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b. Fragment Space Distribution:

The base VT fuzed projectile produced many more effective fragments, those capable of penetrating 1/8" mild steel plate at 20 feet, than the nose VT fuzed projectile. The data detailed in Table II are summarized as follows:

VT Fuze Type	$\frac{\text{No.}}{65^{\circ} = 110^{\circ}}$	Hits per total 45° - 120°	<u>0° - 180°</u>
Short Base	514	514	514
Long Base	436	436	436
*Standard Nose	269	318	324

^{*} Reference (c) data.

The beam of effective fragment hits is narrower and more concentrated on the base VT fuzed projectile than on the nose VT fuzed projectile.

c. Fragment Velocity:

Detailed fragment velocity data listed in Table III are summarized as follows:

VT Fuze Type	Average Median Beam Spray Fragment Velocity
Short Base	3670 f.s.
Long Base	3510 f.s.
*Standard Nose	3300 f.s.

^{*} In reference (c), measured velocity over a 30 foot base line was given as 3140 f/s. This value has been approximately corrected to a 20 foot base line to give the entry in the table.

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

PART D

CONCLUSIONS

9. a. The base VT fuzed projectile differed from the nose VT fuzed standard projectile in that it had a more concentrated beam of fragments in polar zone 65°-110° and had a 10% higher fragment velocity. However, the standard nose VT fuzed projectile has a slightly wider beam spray.

b. The fragmentation data are summarized as follows:

	300/50 AA Projectiles Mk Comp. A-3 Loaded			
	Nose VT	Short base	Long base VT	
No. hits in zone 65°-110° No. hits in zone 45°-120° Medium fragment velocity (ft/sec) No. fragments 1.25 - 205 grams	269 318 3300 510	514 511 3670 519	436 436 3510 491	

Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

The tests upon which this report is based were conducted by:
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Fragmentation Division
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By direction

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

Ninety-eighth Partial Report

on

Research, Development, and Tests of Air Defense Weapon Projectile Fuzes

Final Report

on

Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles

Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and

Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170



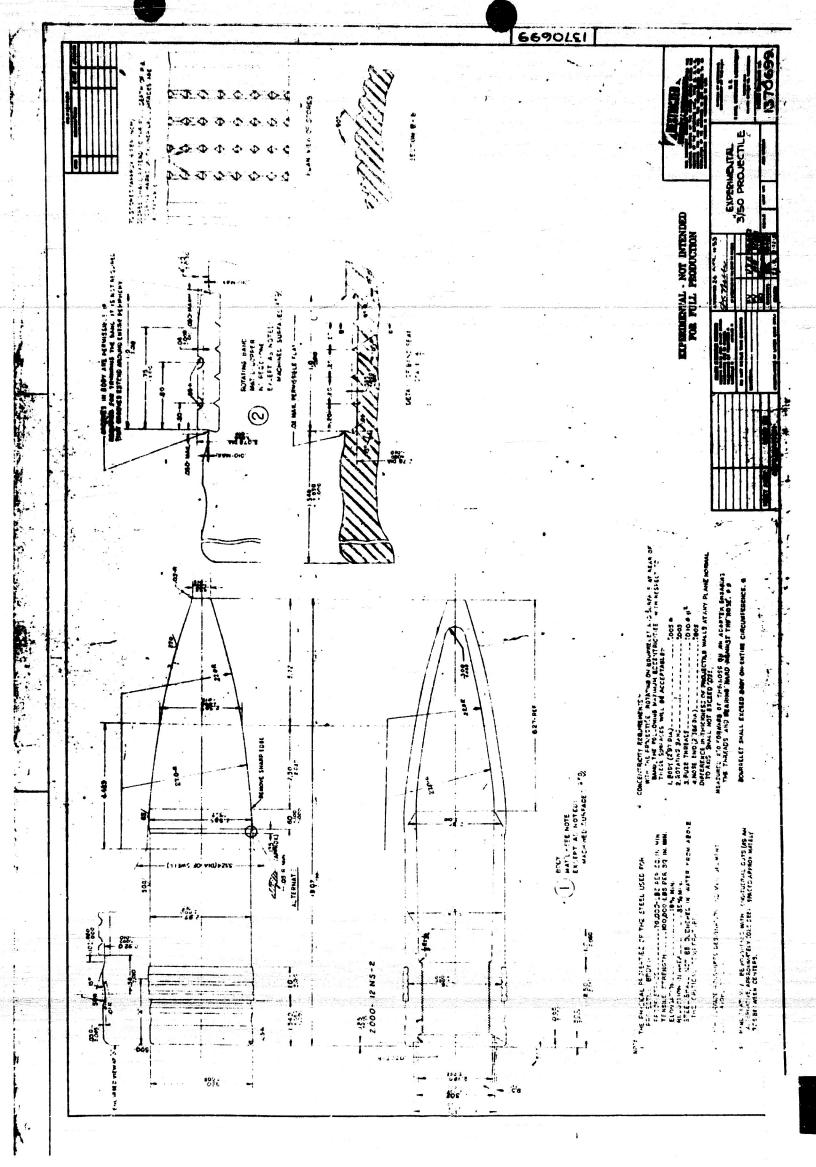
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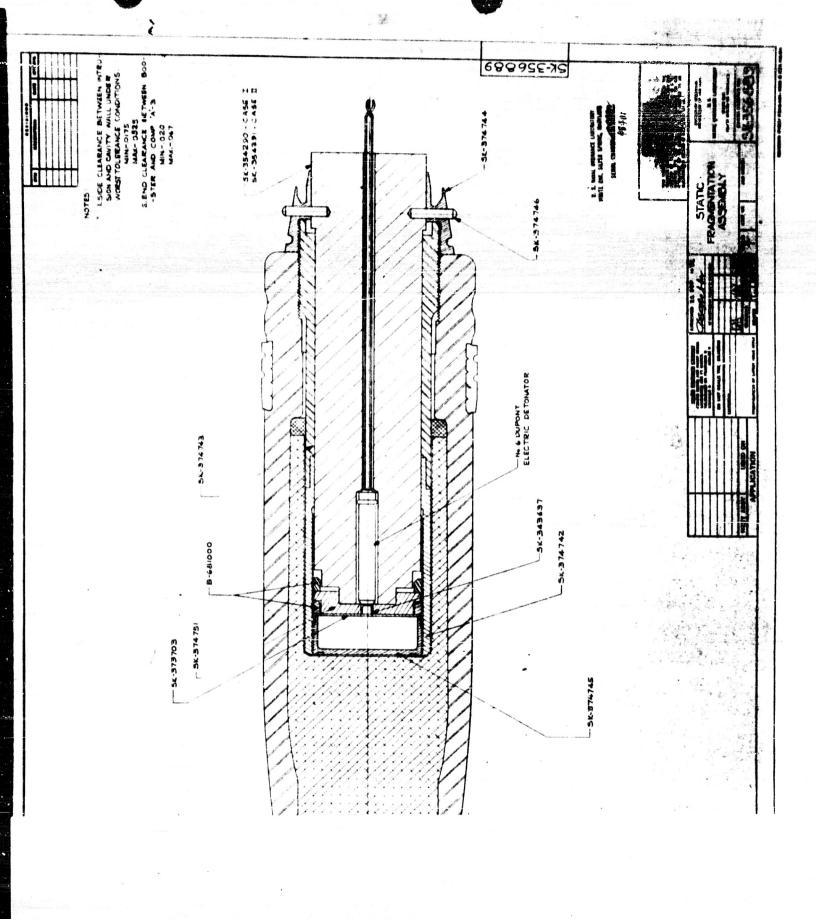
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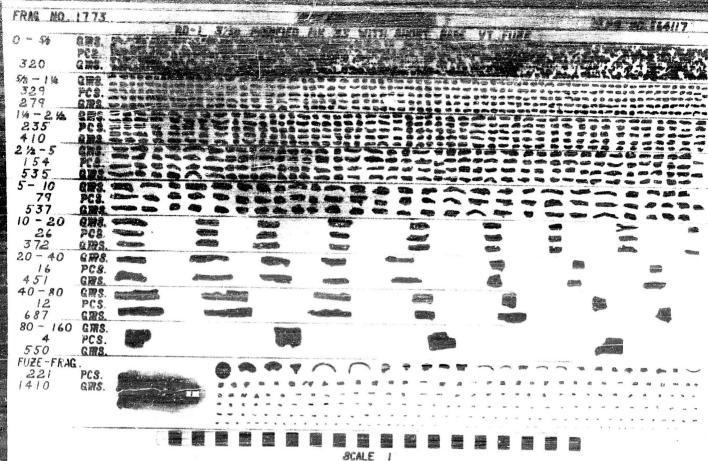
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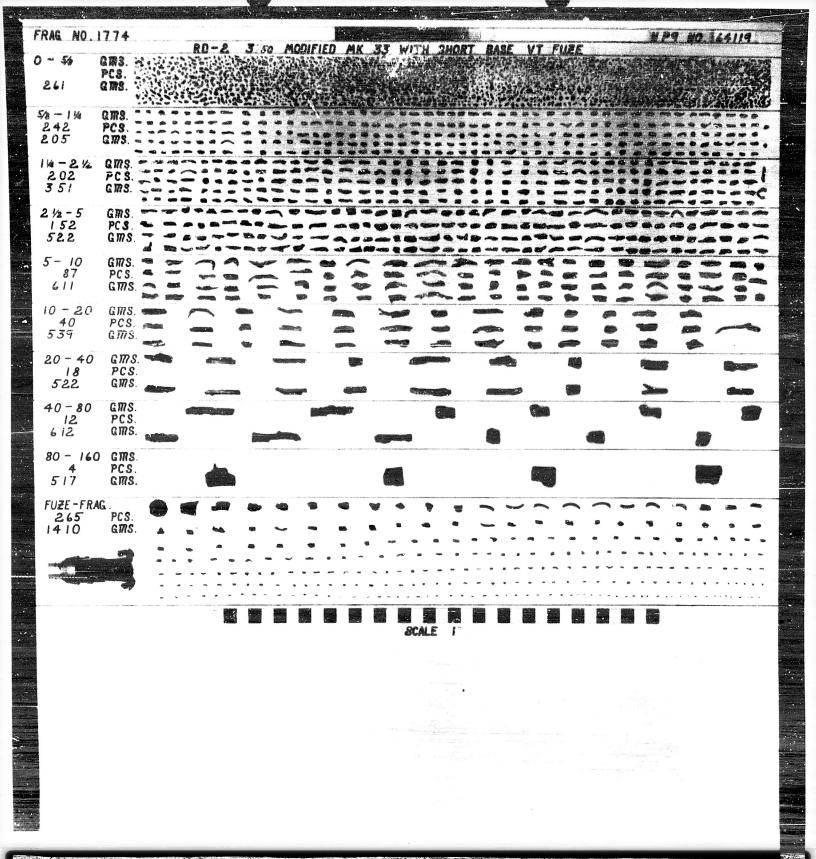




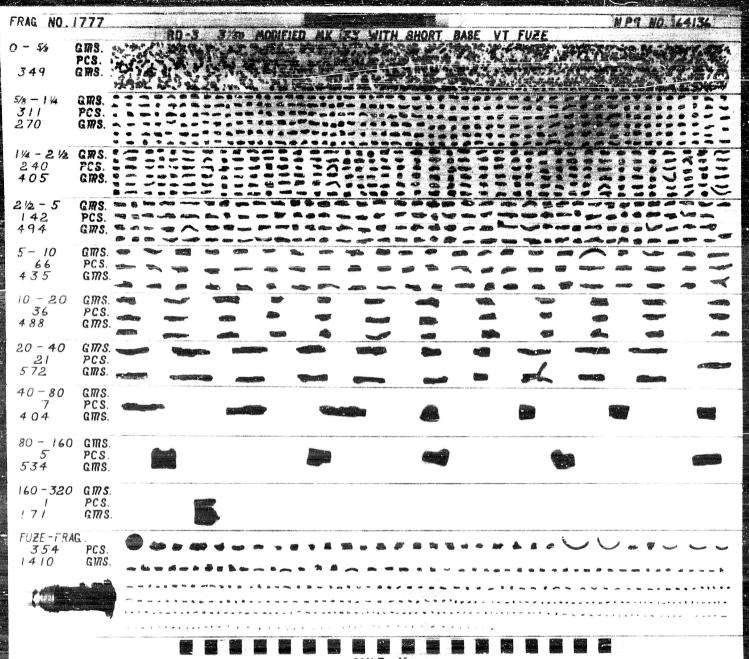


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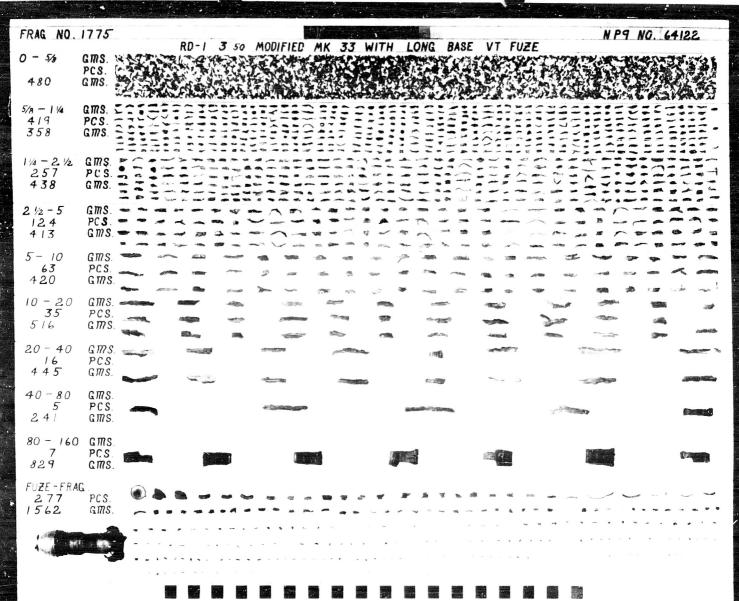
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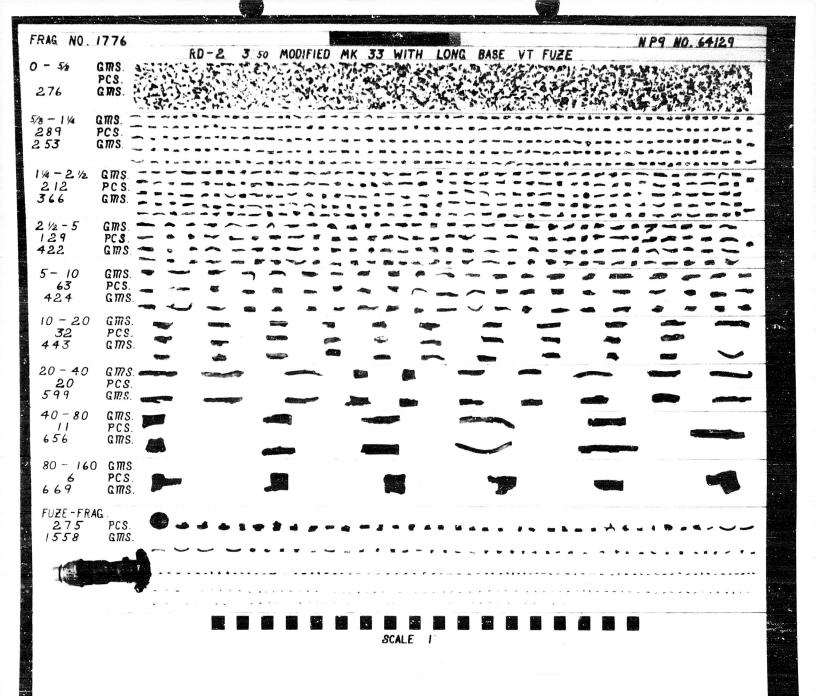
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Rd. 3 Fragment Mass distribution 3"/50 Projectile, Composition 4-3 loaded, and assembled with short base VT fuze. FIGURE 5



SCALE 1

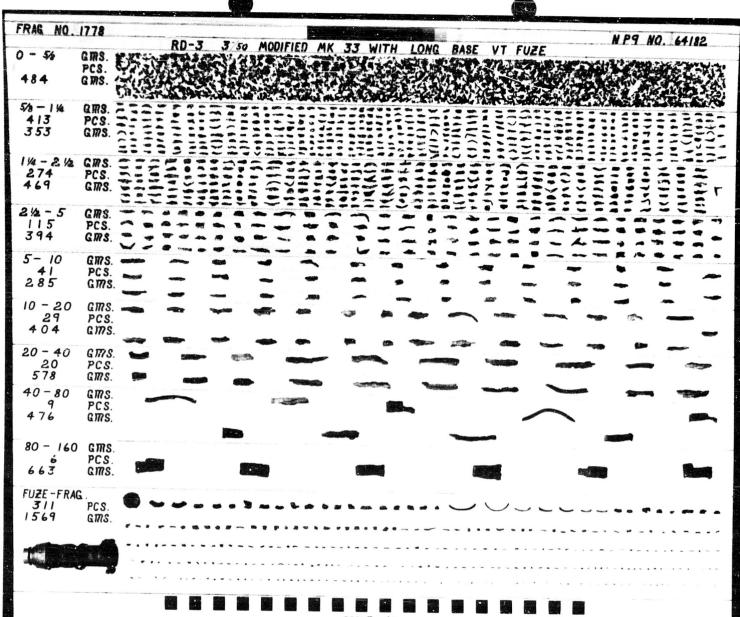


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Rd. 2 Fragment Mass distribution 3"/50 Projectile, Composition A-3 loaded, and assembled with long base VT fuze.
FIGURE 7



SCALE I

Rd. 3 Fragment Mass distriction 3"/6" Projectile, Composition k-3 Louis), and assembled with long tase VI face.

TABLE I

MASS DISTRIBUTION DATA

		Photo. No. NP9	64117 64119 64136	64122 64129 64182		
		Total	1076 5551 1022 5550 1183 5532	1203 5702 1037 5666 1218 5675	1094 5544 1153 5681	624 4877
.70)	Fuze	Frags wt. Gms. No.	1410 221 1410 265 1410 354	1562 277 1558 275 1569 311	1410 280 1563 288	1025 114
(D-1	505	No.	449	667	62	80
FUZES	80-205	grams Wt. Gms. N	55C 517 705	829 669 663	591 720	686
E VŢ	0	No.	12	5 11 9	01 8	2
NND ASSEMBLED WITH BASE VT FUZES (D-170)	08-07	Grams Gras	687 612 404	241 656 476	895 895	254
D WIT	0	No.	16 18 21	16 20 20 20	18	15
EMBLE	20-70	grams Tt. Gms. N	451. 522 572	445 599 578	515 541	386
SSV Q	0	No.	96 96 96 97 97	35 32 29	32	55
FD AN	10-20	grams mt. Gms. N	372 539 488	516 443 404	757 757	739
TOYD		No.	8.23	63	22	8
MODIFIED MK 33, COMP, A-3 LOADED A	5-10	grams 7t. Gms. No	537 611 435	420 424 285	528 376	617
33 COMP.	2	No.	154 152 142	124 129 115	149	154
K 33	2.5-5	grams Wt. Gms. N	535 522 494	413 422 394	517 410	270
IED N	2.5	No.	235 202 240	257 212 274	226	183
MODIF		grams Wt. Gms. N	410 351 405	438 366 469	389	327
CTILES.	عال	No.	329 242 311	419 289 413	294 374	le
ROJECTI	10	grams Wt.	279 205 270	358 253 353	251 321	Available
3"/50 PROJECTILES.	مال	grams grt. Gms.	320 261 349	780 746 746 787	310	Not A:
	Comp. A-3	Filler Wt.	92.83	8 8 8 7 7 8	0.92	0.81
	υ	Nt.	13.58 13.58 13.48	1 13.82 2 13.73 3 13.70	13.55	12.74
		gg.	446	нαм	AVE.	AVB.
		Base VT I Fuze	Short "	Long	Short Long	*1

* NPG Conf Report No. 468 of 31 January 1950, totals are for 1.25 - 205 grams and fuze fragments.

NOTE:

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

TABLE II

SPACE DISTRIBUTION DATA

20 Ft. Radius Circular Space Arena 1/8" MS panels 5' high

3"/50 Proj. with Short base VT fuze Date: 16 September 1953

Zone Degrees		Fuze Rd.	#10 #4 1 Avg.		Rd.	#11 #5 . 2 <u>Avg.</u>		Fuz Rd	• #12 • #6 • 3 <u>Avg</u> .	Avg. Impacts Per 5° zone on panel	Avg. Impacts Per total 5° zone on panel	Avg. Impacts Per Unit Solid Angle
C-5 5-10 10-15 15-20 20-25 25-30 30-35 35-40 40-45 45-50 50-55 55-60 60-65 65-70 70-75 75-80 80-85 85-90 90-95 95-100 100-105 105-110 110-115 120-125 125-130 130-135 140-145 145-150 150-155 155-160 160-165 175-180	146412	2 2 7 2 3 1	1.5 3.0 6.5 3.0 2.0 1.0 0.5	1642632	3636321	0.5 4.5 5.0 2.5 6.0 2.5	2364231	6 4 2 3 2 2 1	1.0 4.5 5.0 3.0 2.5 1.5 0.5	1.0 4.0 5.5 2.8 3.5 2.2 1.3 0.3 0.2	23 96 136 70 88 56 33 7 5	50 184 250 129 161 101 60 14 9



Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectile Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

TABLE II (Continued)

20 Ft. Radius Circular Space Arena 1/8" MS panels 5' high

3"/50 Proj. with Long base VT fuze Date: 16 September 1953

Zone Degrees				Fu	ze Rd.	#5 #11 2 <u>Avg.</u>			#6 #12 3 Avg.	Avg. Impacts Per 5° zone on panel	Avg. Impacts Per total 5° zone on panel	Avg. Impacts Per Unit Solid Angle
0-5 5-10 10-15 15-20 20-25 25-30 30-35 35-40 40-45 45-50 50-55 55-60 60-65 65-70 70-75 75-80 80-85 85-90 90-95 95-100 110-115 115-120 120-125 125-130 130-135 135-140 140-145 145-150 150-155 155-160 160-165 165-170 175-180	4412111	1241132	0.5 3.0 4.0 1.5 2.0 1.5 0.5	16431221	1 4 5 3 1 3 2	1.0 5.0 4.5 3.0 1.0 2.5 2.0	1 5 5 2 3 2 2 1	1343214	1.0 4.5 2.5 1.5 3.5	0.8 4.0 4.3 2.2 1.7 2.0 2.2 0.5	19 96 106 55 43 50 55 12	40 184 198 101 78 92 101 20

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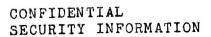
Fragmentation Tests of $3^n/50$ Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

TABLE III

FRAGMENT VELOCITY DATA

20 Ft. Radius Arena, 10' high panels in zone 65°-110° 16mm Fastax Camera Rd. No. 1 - 3"/50 AA with short VT Base Fuze Filler Comp. A-3 6300 Frames per second Fuze (Short) D-170 Base VT Fuze Filler Weight 0.92 lbs. Total Weight 13.62 lbs. Date: 16 September 1953

Frame in Which Hit Occurred	No. Fragments	Velocity (f/s)
33	4	3820
34	4	3710
35	4	3600
36	3	3500
37	1	3410
38	2	332 0
39	1	3230
40	1	3150
		2/00
Median		3620
Average		3520



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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

TABLE III (Continued)

20 Ft. Radius Arena, 10 high panels in zone 650-1100 16mm Fastax Camera Rd. No. 2 - 3"/50 AA with short VT Base Fuze Filler Comp. A-3 6300 Frames per second Fuze (Short) D-170 Base VT Fuze Filler Weight 0.92 lbs. Total Weight 13.52 lbs. Date: 16 September 1953

Frame in Which Hit Occurred	No. Fragments	Velocity (f/s)
32	4	3940
33	3	3820
34	7	3710
35	2	3600
36	3	3500
37	2	3410
40	2	3150
Median		3730
Average		3650

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

TABLE III (Continued)

20 Ft. Radius Arena, 10' high panels in zone 65°-110° 16mm Fastax Camera Rd. No. 3 - 3"/50 AA with short VT Base Fuze Filler Comp. A-3

6250 Frames per second Fuze (Short) D-170 Base VT Fuze Filler Weight 0.92 lbs. Total Weight 13.62 lbs. Date: 16 September 1953

Frame in Which Hit Occurred	No. Fragments	Velocity (f/s)
32	1	3910
33	3	3790
34	5	3680
35	2	3570
36	2	3470
37	3	3380
Median		3670
Average		3620

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

TABLE III (Continued)

20 Ft. Radius Arena, 10° high panels in zone 65°-110° 16mm Fastax Camera Rd. No. 1 - 3°/50 AA with long VT Base Fuze Filler Comp. A-3

6000 Frames per second Fuze (Long) D-170 Base VT Fuze Filler Weight 0.85 lbs. Total Weight 13.76 lbs. Date: 16 September 1953

Frame in Which Hit Occurred	No. Fragments	. Velocity (f/s)
31	1	3 87 0
32	7	3750
34	2	3530
36	1	3330
37	3	3240
38	1	3160
45	ı	2670
Median		3580
Average		3500

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base VT Fuzes D-170

TABLE III (Continued)

20 Ft. Radius Arena, 10 high panels in zone 650-1100 16mm Fastax Camera Rd. No. 2 - 37/50 AA with long VT Base Fuze Filler Comp. A-3

6200 Frames per second Fuze (Long) D-170 Base VT Fuze Filler Weight 0.85 lbs. Total Weight 13.72 lbs. Date: 16 September 1953

Frame in Which Hit Occurred	No. Fragments	Velocity (f/s)
35	4	3540
36	2	3440
37	3	3350
38	2	3260
39	1	3180
42	ı	2950
Median		21.50
Average		3450
4401 980		3 36 0

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Fragmentation Tests of 3"/50 Projectiles Mk 33, Composition A-3 Loaded, and Assembled with Base Vt Fuzes D-170

TABLE III (Continued)

20 Ft. Radius Arena, 10 high panels in zone 65°-110° 16mm Fastax Camera Rd. No. 3 = 3"/50 AA with long VT Base Fuze Filler Comp. A-3

6150 Frames per second Fuze (Long) D-170 Base VT Fuze Filler Weight 0.85 lbs. Total Weight 13.72 lbs. Date: 16 September 1953

Frame in Which Hit Occurred	No. Fragments	Velocity (f/s)
33	1	3730
34	2	3620
35	3	3510
36	1	3420
3 7	2	3320
38	2	3240
Median		3500
Average		3460